

### <u>History</u>

This school plan was formulated by the staff of the school in the year 2009/ 2010 and amended in the year 2019/2020 in order to;

- Benefit teaching and learning in our school
- Conform to principles outlined in the primary curriculum
- Review existing plans for history in the light of the 1999 curriculum.

## Introductory Statement;

History is the interpretation of what is considered to be significant human activities in the past and the process by which these activities are selected, investigated and analysed. History is not the story of the past but rather our attempt to reconstruct and interpret elements of the past which are of interest to us.

History gives children knowledge of past human experiences at family, local, national and international levels. Pupils also develop an understanding, appropriate to their age, of time and chronology, change and continuity, cause and effect. They acquire skills appropriate to their developmental stages so that they may interpret evidence in a critical way.

## <u>Aims;</u>

The aims of the history curriculum are;

- to develop an interest in and curiosity about the past
- to make the child aware of the lives of women, men and children in the past and how people and events have had an impact upon each other
- to develop an understanding of the concepts of change and continuity
- to provide for the acquisition of concepts and skills associated with sequence, time and chronology, appropriate to the developmental stages of the child
- to allow the child to encounter and use a range of historical evidence systematically and critically
- to provide opportunities for the child to communicate historical findings and interpretations in a variety of ways

- to foster sensitivity to the impact of conservation and change within local and wider environments
- to help the child recognise and examine the influences of the past on the attitudes and behaviour of people today
- to foster a willingness to explore personal attitudes and values and to promote an openness to the possibility of changing one's own point of view
- to encourage the child to recognise how past and present actions, events and materials may become historically significant
- to enable the child to acquire a balanced appreciation of cultural and historical inheritances from local, national and global contexts.

## The Curriculum; Strands, Skills & Concepts;

The History Curriculum is for all children in the primary school from junior infants to sixth class. It is presented in two distinct sections.

It includes a skills and concepts section entitled *Working as an Historian* which describes the historical skills and concepts that children should develop as they encounter topics in history. Depending on the class level, these skills include

- Time and chronology
- Change and continuity
- Cause and effect
- Using evidence
- Synthesis and communication
- Empathy.

It also includes a number of *Strands* which outline the historical periods that are to be included in the history programme at each level. Each strand includes a number of *Strand Units*. Depending on the class level, strands include:

- Myself and my family
- Story
- Early people and ancient societies
- Life, society, work and culture in the past
- Eras of change and conflict
- Politics, conflict and society
- Continuity and change over time.

In infant and first and second classes, the History Curriculum emphasises the development of the child's historical understanding through the exploration of personal, family and local history. From third and fourth classes upwards children will explore more extensive and more distant periods in the past and will encounter a broadening range of local studies.

#### **Local Studies**

A major concern in this curriculum is the involvement of children in the study of personal and local history. Children can gain their first impressions of the concept of time through simple discussions of personal and family history. By exploring the changes which have occurred and elements which have remained unchanged in their own lives, in the lives of their families and friends, and in their homes and immediate environments, children begin to appreciate the existence of times different from their own.

Killaloe is a wonderful heritage district with a very rich and significant history. Through careful planning pupils will explore some key aspects of this heritage as they pass through our school. Their historical understanding will be enriched as they visit and investigate the buildings and common features of their locality and the lives of people who have lived there. In this way, the study of the past and the development of a sense of time come to have an immediate relevance as the children explore and understand the world in which they live. C/f attached two-year plan.

#### Linkage & Integration

The use of systematically planned integrated topics and approaches, both within SESE and between SESE and other curricular areas, will have an important part to play in facilitating effective integration at all levels. This serves to provide contexts in which knowledge and skills will be developed in a range of areas. Many elements from the history, science and geography curricula will be explored concurrently, and much of the work involved will contribute to the development of oral language, literacy, numeracy, aesthetic awareness, creative expression and communication skills. A number of features have been incorporated in the curriculum in order to ensure SESE will be approached in a holistic manner as this respect the wholeness of children's view of the world. Such an approach utilises teaching and learning time efficiently and acknowledges that the social, emotional, attitudinal and moral development of the child is interwoven with the acquisition of knowledge and skills. Examples of linkage and integration will be outlined in each class teacher's long-term plans and na Cuntais Mhíosūla.

### <u>Assessment</u>

Assessment is an integral part of teaching and learning in history, as in other areas of the curriculum. The section on assessment outlines how a range of informal and more formal assessment techniques can assist in enriching the learning experience of the child and provide useful information for pupils, teachers, parents and others. In the light of the various roles which assessment in history must fulfill and the need to assess children's knowledge of the past and their development of skills and attitudes, a range of assessment tools and approaches will be necessary. These will range from the less structured and more informal means of assessment to more structured and formal approaches. Generally, the assessment techniques used should arise naturally out of teaching and learning, and their effectiveness will be dependent on crucial teacher skills of observation, listening, interacting with pupils and scrutinising the outcomes of learning tasks used in history.

Assessment tools: The following are among the assessment tools which we will use in history:

- teacher observation
- focusing on the participation of pupils in whole-class discussions of historical characters, of their motives and actions, and of events in the past.
- the responses pupils make to the teacher's questions and suggestions
- the interaction of pupils with each other in discussions and in group work
- the reaction of pupils to learning materials and learning tasks designed by the teacher
- the ways in which pupils react to and use historical evidence
- teacher-designed tasks and tests.

## Providing for individual differences & Equality of participation

A number of techniques will be used to provide a range of learning activities appropriate to the individual class level and needs of pupils including;

- using a mixture of whole-class teaching and focused group work. Following a whole-class lesson, different groups of children could be set tasks of varying complexity
- planning topics so that opportunities are provided for further investigation work for the more able or less able
- choosing more accessible or more demanding evidence. For example, artefacts and pictorial evidence may be more accessible than written evidence
- using a range of questions and providing a range of tasks. Teacher's questioning in oral discussion would use a range of skills from simple recall to more complex comparative and analytical skills so that all pupils will have opportunities for success while the more able will be challenged

- planning for the use of a wide range of communication skills. Many pupils will have developed a sophisticated historical understanding yet will be unable to communicate this in written form. Opportunities could be provided for children to record and tell about their historical findings in oral presentations, debates, drawing, role-playing, modelling, computer-aided work, etc...
- intervening to give individuals and groups the tuition they need as the children are engaged in learning activities.

### **Resources**

- Copybooks or hardback copybooks for each class.
- Various other history textbooks are available in each class by class teacher
- Information books are available in each library and novels based on associated themes explored in the history curriculum
- Photographs/slides and locally published history books to assist exploration of the locality
- Access to websites related to the various themes being explored
- Access to local tours guides, tourist office information sessions, and local guest speakers (including local published historian)
- Visits by local professionals, and older members of the community,

## Health & Safety

All out of school tours will be conducted according to our school policy for tours and outings.

## **Community Links**

When devising this policy every effort has been made and will continue to be made to involve locals with a love, interest and expertise in this area and foster an appreciation of the rich heritage that exists in our locality and to enable pupils to experience key elements first hand. The local History Society have agreed to complete workshops and trails with classes.

## Success Criteria

This plan will be considered successful if the aims outlined are achieved at a school level. This will be determined based on discussion at staff meetings, evidence of pupil appreciation in projects and presentations and parental feedback.

## **Implementation & Review**

This plan will be implemented by the staff of the school following ratification by the Board of Management. It will be reviewed after 2 years.

## **Communication**

School plans will be stored online (e.g. Office 365) for all staff to view. It will also be stored in the Plean Scoile in the office.

## **Ratification**

This plan was ratified by the Board of Management on 28<sup>th</sup> January 2020.

### Signed:

Date:

Chairperson

## **Appendix**

Two- year plan for exploration of places of interest in our locality.

Each teacher will outline in her/his long-term planning when the local history strand and associated projects will be explored at individual class level.

### **Resources**

Sources of Local History	
National Archives	www.nationalarchives.ie
National Musuem of Ireland	www.museum.ie
National Library of Ireland	www.nli.ie
The Heritage Council	www.heritagecouncil.ie/
Killaloe Library	
www.clarelibrary.ie/eolas/library/br	anches/kilolib.htm
Clare Library	www.clarelibrary.ie
Clare County Archives	
www.clarelibrary.ie/eolas/archives/a	archives_index.htm
Clare Library Local Studies Centre	
http://www.clarelibrary.ie/eolas/lib	
Tipperary Studies	http://tipperarystudies.ie/
Killaloe-Ballina Local History Society	
	www.facebook.com/killaloeballinalhs/
Discover Killaloe	
www.discoverkillaloe.ie/attractions-	history-of-killaloe.php
Brian Boru Heritage Centre	
	ctions-brian-boru-heritage-centre.php
AnChomhairleLeabharlanna	www.askaboutireland.ie
The Hunt Museum	www.huntmuseum.com
About WW1 families	www.longwaytotipperary.ul.ie
Genealogy	www.rootireland.ie
History of Ireland	www.historyireland.com
Other Resources	
Scoilnet	www.scoilnet.ie

## Year 1- 2019/2020 (Local History)

Class	Topic to be	Tour/ Visit/	Project work	C Cross-Curricular
	explored	Field trip	-	<u>links</u>
Junior/ Seniors	Different services & occupations in Killaloe (linked with Aistear)	Visit to the local Garda Station	Based on this theme	SPHE
First/ Second	Continuity & change in the local environment	Using photographs to explore change in the local environment; Photographs based on the School buildings – comparing current schooling with schools in the past. The Forge - change of use. The Railway Station.	Based on learning	SPHE
<u>Third/</u> <u>Fourth</u>	Local Environment	St. Flannan's Cathedral Tour; including The West Door; Romanesque Doorway; The Tower; The East Window, The Ogham Stone; King Nurchad's Tomb; St. Flannan's Oratory; St. Flannan's Well.	Project	
Fifth/ Sixth	My locality Through the ages. Place names. Working as a	The local cemetery; Tour of Killaloe guided by old photographs/	Geography- Locality of Killaloe highlighting key heritage sites.	Geography- mapping the roads, streets, lanes, heritage

Historian.	and map, exploring changes in the locality over time, causes & implications. Visit by local published	sites & significant buildings in Killaloe.
	historian.	

## Year 2-2020/ 2021 (Local History)

<u>Class</u>	Topic to be	Tour/ Visit/ Field	Project work	Cross curricular
	<u>explored</u>	<u>trip</u>		<u>links</u>
Junior/ Seniors	Important services	Visit to the Fire	Based on topic	SPHE
	(Linked to Aistear)	Station/ and guest	explored	
		from the station.		
First/ Second	Continuity &	The R. C. Church;	Based on topic	Mapping-
	change in the local	St. Lua's Oratory;	explored	following
	environment	The Green Killaloe-		directions to the
		changes over time.		church.
<u>Third/</u>	Local	History of Brian	Based on Brian	
<u>Fourth</u>	environment	Boru & the royal	Boru& his	
		forts.	heritage.	
<u>Fifth/ Sixth</u>	Buildings, sites,	The Bridge,	Historical	The River
	ruins in my	Lough Derg.	buildings, ruins,	Shannon- route,
	locality;		sites in Killaloe	formation and
	Exploration of the		and changes in the	historical benefits
	bridge, and school		bridge	of rivers. Science -
	provision in		construction over	electricity link with
	Killaloe.		the years-	establishment of
			implications of the	E.S.B. and impact
			to the locality.	on the River
				Shannon & locality

## History Scheme Junior & Senior Infants Class (Year 1: 2019/2020)

	Summary of Content	
Strand	Strand Unit	Торіс
Myself and my Family	Myself	Name, age, places I have lived What has changed/stayed the same?
Story	Stories	Chronology of events in a story beginning, middle, end.
Myself & My Family	My Family	My family at home. Who live with me? Different types of families.
Story	Stories	Lives of women, men and children from different backgrounds.
Story	Stories	Express or record stories through artwork, drama etc. Display pictures showing episodes in sequence.
Myself & my family	Myself	Collect and examine evidence when younger.
Story	Stories	Stories about those who made contribution to national life. The President of Ireland
Story	Stories	Chronology of events - beginning, middle, end .
Story	Stories	St. Patrick.
Myself	My family	Compare photos from long ag and now .
Story	Stories	St. Bridget.
Myself and My Family	My Family	Toys from long ago . (Grandparent to speak to kids
Story	Stories	Sequence 'The Little Red Hen'
Myself and my family	My Family	Compare ages – oldest, youngest.
Story	Stories	Brian Boru .

## History Scheme Junior & Senior Infants Class (Year 2: 2020/2021)

	Summary of Conter	nt
Strand	Strand Unit	Торіс
Myself and my Family	Myself	Name, age, places I have lived. What has changed/stayed the same? My handprint .
Story	Stories	Chronology of events in a story – beginning, middle, end.
Myself and my Family	My Family	Collect evidence (photographs of family). How do family members care for each other?
Myself and my Family	My family	Comparing ages of family members.
Story	Stories	Chronology of events – beginning, middle, end. Display pictures showing weekly weather patterns (yesterday, today, tomorrow)
Story	Stories	Sequence – The Three Little Pigs
Myself and my Family	Myself	Compare houses from long ago and now.
Story	Stories	St. Bridget. St. Patrick.
Story	Stories	Rosa Parks.
Myself and my family	My Family	How communication has changed.
Story	Stories	The Aborigines.
Myself and my family	Myself	How have I changed this year?

# History Scheme 1<sup>st</sup>& 2<sup>nd</sup> Class (Year 1: 2019/2020)

S	Summary of Content		
Strand	Strand Unit	Торіс	
Myself and My Family	Myself	Recording information about yourself	
Myself and My Family	Myself	Personal Events, remembering important events that took place over the years.	
Myself and My Family	Myself	Exploring Events that took place in your life	
Story	Stories	Feelings: The Gingerbread Man, discussing the feelings of the character.	
Change and Continuity	Continuity and Change in the Local Environment	Comparing Dublin Long ago with Dublin today	
Story	Stories	Irish Legends – The Salmon of Knowledge	
Myself and My Family	Feasts and Festivals in the Past	Christmas Tradition: Why do we hang up a stocking?	
Myself and My Family	Myself	Recording things you do throughout the week.	
Story	Stories	Irish Legends – The Children of Lir	
Story	Stories	The story of Saint Patrick.	
Change and Continuity	Continuity and Change in the Local Environment	Exploring change in the local environment – Killaloe	
Myself and My Family	When my grandparents were young	Grandparents Toys, finding out what kind of toys their grandparents played with.	
Story	Stories	Varying Accounts	

Story	Stories	Grook Muthology
Story	Stones	Greek Mythology:
		The story of
		Arachne
Myself and My Family	Myself	Recording
	wysen	_
		information of your day and put it in a
		time capsule. How
		do you think it will
		differ in years to
		come?
Myself and My Family	Games in the Past	Traditional Games
	Games in the Fast	Traditional Games
Change and Continuity	Continuity and Change in the	Compare
	Local Environment	photographs of the
		locality long ago
		with today. Looking
		at Killaloe long ago
		with old pictures
		and comparing it
		with today. Fieldtrip
		around Killaloe.
Story	Stories	People's Lives: The
		story of Valentina
		Tereshkova.
Story	Stories	Cave Paintings,
		looking at cave
		paintings done long
		ago.

# History Scheme 1<sup>st</sup>& 2<sup>nd</sup> Class (Year 2: 2020/2021)

	Summary of Content	
Strand	Strand Unit	Торіс

Myself and My Family	Myself	My Time Line: Making a time from the day they were born to now. Highlighting the important events that took place during the years.
Myself and My Family	My Family	Recording Information of time spent with their family.
Story	Stories	Irish Legends: The story of Setanta.
Change and Continuity	Continuity and Change in the Local Environment	Change: Discuss how times have changed using historical words e.g memory, long ago, ruin, past etc
Story	Stories	Christmas Traditions in Ireland, France, Italy, Spain and Germany.
Myself and My Family	Myself	Recording Information about things you do each day.
Myself and My Family	Games in the Past	Traditional Games that were played in the past. May Day game.
Myself and My Family	When My Grandparents were young.	Recording information about when their grandparents were young. Interview with their grandparents.
Story	Stories	Greek Myths

Change and Continuity	Continuity and Change in the Local Environment	Change: Comparing photographs of an area long ago with today and discussing the changes. Study of the Church in Killaloe, compare it to long
		ago. Visit it.
Myself and My Family	When my grandparents were young	Grandparents Toys
Story	Stories	The story of Saint Patrick
Story	Stories	Storyline Pictures
Story	Stories	Irish Legends: The King's Secret.
Change and Continuity	Continuity and Change in the Local Environment	Change: Think about how your life is now and how it will be in 100 years time.
Story	Stories	The story of Anne Frank
Story	Stories	Mosiacs: Looking at Mosiacs long ago in Italy

# History Scheme 3<sup>rd</sup>& 4<sup>th</sup> Class (Year 1: 2019/2020)

	Summary of Content	
Strand	Strand Unit	Торіс
Local Studies	My family	My Family Tree
	Homes	
	My school	
	Games and pastimes in the past	Games played in the past
	Feasts and festivals	History of hurling and GAA
	Buildings, sites or ruins in my	
	locality	
	My locality through the ages	
Story	Stories from the lives of people in	Tom Crean
	the past	Deirdre of the sorrows
	Myths and legends	CúChulainn
		Fionn and the Salmon of
		Knowledge
Early people and ancient	Stone Age peoples	The first farmers
societies	Bronze Age peoples	
	Early societies of the Tigris and	The people of Sumer
	Euphrates valleys	
	Egyptians	
	Greeks	
	Romans	
	Celts	Daily lives military prowess
	Early Christian Ireland	Pompeii
	Vikings	
	Central and South American	
	peoples	
	Asian peoples	
	African peoples	
	North American peoples	The Aboriginal people
	Australian peoples	The Maori people
Life, society, work, culture in	Life in Norman Ireland	Exploring life of people in lake
the past	Life in mediaeval towns and	dwellings and medieval towns.
	countryside in Ireland and Europe	Lives of women. The maid of
	Life in the 18 <sup>th</sup> century	New Orleans.
	Life in the 19 <sup>th</sup> century	
	Life during World War II	
		The lives of women during the
	Life in Ireland since the 1950's	war. Change in status of women

Eras of change and conflict		Living conditions, work, transport, schools, shopping habits and leisure activities
Continuity and change over time	Food and farming Clothes Homes and houses Transport Communications Shops and fairs	Fashion in the last century – then and now
	Schools and education Caring for the sick	How shops developed Improvements in caring for the sick
		Florence Nightingale

## History Scheme 3<sup>rd</sup>& 4<sup>th</sup> Class (Year 2:2020/2021)

Summary of Content		
Strand	Strand Unit	Торіс
Local Studies	My family	Story of grandparents.
	Homes	Someone from the past
	My school	
	Games and pastimes in the past	
	Buildings, sites or ruins in my	
	locality	
	My locality through the ages –	
	development of personal, local	
	and national identity	
Story	Stories from the lives of people in	Mahatma Gandhi
	the past	Pirate queen – Grace O'Malley
	Myths and legends	Martin Luther King
		Helen of Troy
		St. Brigid
Early people and ancient	Stone Age peoples	Arrival of people in Ireland
societies		Work of archaeologist
	Bronze Age peoples	
	Early societies of the Tigris and	
	Euphrates valleys	

	Egyptians	
	Greeks	
	Romans	
	Celts	Their lives
	Early Christian Ireland	Lives of monastic people
	Vikings	How they lived, their clothes,
		jewellery and how they
		communicated
	Central and South American	The Aztecs
	peoples	
	Asian peoples	
	African peoples	
	North American peoples	
	Australian peoples	
Life, society, work, culture in	Life in Norman Ireland	Importance of castles
the past	Life in mediaeval towns and	
-	countryside in Ireland and Europe	Sugar and spice
	Life in the 18 <sup>th</sup> century	
	Life in the 19 <sup>th</sup> century	
	Life during World War II	
	Life in Ireland since the 1950's	
		Emigration from Ireland to
		America – Annie Moore,
		children behind bars.
Eras of change and conflict		Rationing in Ireland
Lias of change and connect		
Continuity and change over	Food and farming	
time	Clothes	
	Homes and houses	Energy and power
	Transport	Space transport
	Communications	Changes and continuity over
		time – causes.
	Shops and fairs	
	Schools and education	

# History Scheme 5<sup>th</sup>& 6<sup>th</sup> Class (Year 1:2019/2020)

Summary of Content		
Strand	Strand Unit	Торіс
Local Studies	Homes	
	Schools	
	Games and Pastimes in the past	
	Feasts and festivals in the past	
	Buildings, sites, or ruins in my	
	locality	
	My locality through the ages	Local History
		Place Names
Story	Stories from the lives of people	Saint Brendan
	in the past	Androcles
	Myths and legends	Hugh O'Flaherty
Early people and ancient	Stone Age peoples	
societies	Bronze Age peoples	
	Early societies of the Tigris and	
	Euphrates valleys	
	Egyptians	
	Greeks	
	Romans	
	Celts	
	Early Christian Ireland	The Celts
	Vikings	
	Central and South American	
	peoples	
	Asian peoples	
	African peoples	
	North American peoples	
	Australasian peoples	Maoris
Life, society, work, culture in	Life in Norman Ireland	The Normans (1)
the past	Life in mediaeval towns and	The Normans (2)
	countryside in Ireland and	
	Europe	
	Life in the 18 <sup>th</sup> century	18 <sup>th</sup> Century Ireland
	Life in the 19 <sup>th</sup> century	
	Language and culture in late 19 <sup>th</sup>	
	and early 20 <sup>th</sup> century Ireland	
	Life during World War II	

	Life in Ireland since the 1950's	
Politics, conflict and society	16 <sup>th</sup> and 17 <sup>th</sup> century Ireland	16 <sup>th</sup> Century Ireland/
	Revolution and change in	17 <sup>th</sup> Century Ireland
	America, France and Ireland	
	O'Connell and Catholic	
	Emancipation	
	1916 and the foundation of the	
	state	
	Northern Ireland	
	Ireland, Europe and the world,	The War of the Two Kings
	1960 to the present	The Wexford Rebellion Daniel
		O'Connell
Continuity and change over	Homes, housing and urban	
time	developments	
	Nomadism	Clothes
	Food and farming	
	Clothes	
	Transport	
	Communications	
	Energy and power	
	Workshops and factories	
	Schools and education	
	Literature, art, crafts and culture	
	Caring for the sick	
	Barter, trade and money	
		Barter

Title	Strand
Theme: Computers	History/science/SPHE
Theme: Ships	History/geography/science
Theme: Magicians and Mines	History/geography/science

# History Scheme 5<sup>th</sup>& 6<sup>th</sup>Class (Year 2:2020/2021)

Summary of Content		
Strand	Strand Unit	Торіс
Local Studies	Homes	
	Schools	Going to School
	Games and Pastimes in the past	
	Feasts and festivals in the past	
	Buildings, sites, or ruins in my	

	locality	
	My locality through the ages	
		Buildings and Ruins
Story	Stories from the lives of people	Fiona And The Giant
	in the past	St. Colmcille,
	Myths and legends	The Odyssey
Early people and ancient	Stone Age peoples	The Ancient Egyptians
societies	Bronze Age peoples	The Aztecs
	Early societies of the Tigris and	
	Euphrates valleys	
	Egyptians	
	Greeks	
	Romans	
	Celts	
	Early Christian Ireland	
	Vikings	
	Central and South American	
	peoples	
	Asian peoples	
	African peoples	
	North American peoples	
	Australasian peoples	
Life, society, work, culture in	Life in Norman Ireland	World War 1
the past	Life in mediaeval towns and	World War II
	countryside in Ireland and	
	Europe	
	Life in the 18 <sup>th</sup> century	
	Life in the 19 <sup>th</sup> century	
	Language and culture in late 19 <sup>th</sup>	
	and early 20 <sup>th</sup> century Ireland	
	Life during World War II	
	Life in Ireland since the 1950's	
Eras of change and conflict	The Renaissance	World War II (2)
_	The Reformation	
	Traders, explorers and colonizers	
	from Europe	
	Great Famine	
	The Industrial Revolution	
	Changing land ownership in 19 <sup>th</sup>	
	century Ireland	
	Changing roles of women in the	
	19 <sup>th</sup> and 20 <sup>th</sup> Centuries	

	World War I	
	Modern Ireland	
Politics, conflict and society	16 <sup>th</sup> and 17 <sup>th</sup> century Ireland	The American Revolution
	<b>Revolution and change in</b>	The French Revolution
	America, France and Ireland	1916 and Independence Civil
	O'Connell and Catholic	War In Ireland
	Emancipation	Northern Ireland
	1916 and the foundation of the	
	state	
	Northern Ireland	
	Ireland, Europe and the world,	
	1960 to the present	
Continuity and change over	Homes, housing and urban	Nomads
time	developments	Theme: World Poverty
	Nomadism	Theme: Polar
	Food and farming	Exploration Theme: Heat and
	Clothes	Cold
	Transport	
	Communications	
	Energy and power	
	Workshops and factories	
	Schools and education	
	Literature, art, crafts and culture	
	Caring for the sick	
	Barter, trade and money	